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A Report of the Seventeenth Decennial Census of the United States

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Census of Population: 1950

Volume II CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Number of Inhabitants, General and Detailed Characteristics of the Population

Part 42 TENNESSEE

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Prepared under the supervision of HOWARD G. BRUNSMAN Chief, Population and Housing Division

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This volume comprises Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins.

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PREFACE

This volume presents statistics on the number of inhabitants and the characteristics of the population of the State, its counties, standard metropolitan areas, urban places, and other constituent areas. The data are based upon tabulations from the Seventeenth Decennial Census of the population of the United States, its Territories and possessions, conducted as of April 1, 1950. Provision for the Seventeenth Decennial Census was made in the act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses, approved June 18, 1929, as amended.

The major portion of the information compiled from the Census of Population of 1950 is contained in Volume I, Number of Inhabitants, and in Volume II, Characteristics of the Population. These final volumes first appeared in the form of three series of State bulletins: Series P-A, "Number of Inhabitants"; Series P-B, "General Characteristics"; and Series P-C, "Detailed Characteristics."

Final Population Volumes I and II are assembled as follows:

Population Volume I comprises the Series P-A bulletins, thereby providing in a single publication the distribution of the Nation's inhabitants among and within the States and the Territories, possessions, etc.

Population Volume II comprises all three series of bulletins (Series P-A, P-B, and P-C). This volume is divided into a United States Summary part, a part for each State, and parts for the Territories and possessions, each part comprising the three bulletins for that area. All reports for a given State are thereby made available within a single binding. The three bulletin series (P-A, P-B, and P-C) represent Chapters A, B, and C of the corresponding State part of Population Volume II.

The materials presented here were prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Brunsman, Chief, Population and Housing Division, and Dr. Henry S. Shryock, Jr., Assistant Chief for Population Statistics, with the assistance of Edwin D. Goldfield, Program Coordinator, and Charles Merzel. They were prepared by Dr. Paul C. Glick, Chief, Social Statistics Section, assisted by Severn Provus, Emanuel Landau, Elizabeth A. Larmon, and Arthur F. Grube; Dr. Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Demographic Statistics Section, assisted by Charles P. Brinkman, Tobia Bressler, Robert L. Rowland, and Suzanne F. Bershad; Gertrude Bancroft, Coordinator for Manpower Statistics, assisted by Max Shor, Herman P. Miller, Lillian Palenius, and Leon R. Paley; and David L. Kaplan, Chief, Occupation and Industry Statistics Section, assisted by Claire Casey, Dorothy S. Hayden, Elsie K. Goodman, and William J. Milligan.

The compilation of the statistics was under the direction of Robert B. Voight, Assistant Chief for Operations, assisted by Morton A. Meyer, Milton D. Lieberman, E. Richard Bourdon, Edward I. Lober, Mary E. Ivins, Eva Tolchinsky, Lillian I. Hoffman, and Martin Frishberg. Sampling procedures were under the direction of Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Statistical Sampling Section, assisted by Joseph Waksberg. The technical editorial work and planning were under the supervision of Mildred M. Russell, assisted by Dorothy M. Belzer.

The collection of the information on which these statistics were based was under the supervision of Lowell T. Galt, then Chief, Field Division, with the assistance of Jack B. Robertson, John M. Bell, Leon S. Geoffrey, and Harold Nisselson. The geographic work, including the delineation of special types of urban territory and the preparation of maps, was under the supervision of Clarence E. Batschelet, Chief, Geography Division with the assistance of Dr. Robert C. Klove, Dr. Vincent M. Throop, and William T. Fay. The tabulations were under the supervision of C. F. Van Aken, Chief, Machine Tabulation Division, with the assistance of Morton Boisen, and Howard T. Jenkins. Robert H. Brooks of the Administrative Service Division was responsible for printing arrangements.

In addition to those of the present staff, important contributions to the general planning of the 1950 Census were made by the late J. C. Capt, Director of the Census until his retirement on August 17, 1949, and Dr. Philip M. Hauser, Acting Director until March 9, 1950.

December 1952.

U. S. CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1950

Volume

- I Number of Inhabitants (comprising Series P-A bulletins)
- II Characteristics of the Population (comprising Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins)
- III Census Tract Statistics (comprising Series P-D bulletins)
- IV Special Reports: Employment Characteristics, Occupational and Industrial Characteristics, Characteristics of Families, Marital Status, Institutional Population, Nativity and Parentage, Nonwhite Population by Race, Persons of Spanish Surname, Puerto Ricans in Continental United States, State of Birth, Mobility of the Population, Characteristics by Size of Place, Education, Fertility.

U. S. CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1950

Volume

- I General Characteristics (comprising Series H-A bulletins)
- II Nonfarm Housing Characteristics (comprising Series H-B bulletins)
- III Farm Housing Characteristics
- IV Residential Financing
- V Block Statistics (comprising Series H-E bulletins)

Housing statistics for census tracts are included in the Population Series P-D bulletins.

POPULATION VOLUME II

This volume comprises 54 parts, as listed below:

- 1. United States Summary 2. Alabama 3. Arizona 4. Arkansas 5. California 6. Colorado 7. Connecticut
- 8. Delaware 9. District of Columbia
- 10. Florida
- 11. Georgia 12. Idaho 13. Illinois 14. Indiana
- 15. Iowa 16. Kansas
- 17. Kentucky 18. Louisiana
- 19. Maine
- 20. Maryland

- 21. Massachusetts
- 22. Michigan
- 23. Minnesota
- 24. Mississippi
- 25. Missouri
- 26. Montana
- 27. Nebraska
- 28. Nevada
- 29. New Hampshire
- 30. New Jersey
- 31. New Mexico
- 32. New York
- 33. North Carolina
- 34. North Dakota
- 35. Ohio
- 36. Oklahoma
- 37. Oregon
- 38. Pennsylvania
- 39. Rhode Island
- 40. South Carolina

- 41. South Dakota
- 42. Tennessee
- 43. Texas
- 44. Utah
- 45. Vermont
- 46. Virginia
- 47. Washington
- 48. West Virginia
- 49. Wisconsin
- 50. Wyoming
- 51-54. Territories and possessions (bound together)
 - 51. Alaska
 - 52. Hawaii
 - 53. Puerto Rico
 - 54. American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States

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GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

SUBJECTS PRESENTED BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[Sex not indexed separately as practically all tables include distributions by sex]

DOS TOS MACINE SOSMACOS	State Standard					Counties				
Subject	Total	Urban- rural	metropolitan areas, urban- ized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more	Urban places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Total	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm		
^	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table		
SummaryAge	10 15	10 15	10	11 38	40	12 41	48	49		
By color	15	15	33	1 38		41	1 48	1 49		
1940-1950	. 15	15 15	33			41				
By color	15	10								
					1	40	ļ			
Citizenship	17 17	17	34			42				
4000 4000	1									
Class of worker of employed persons		28 1 28a	35 1 36			1				
By color	1 28a 29	. 200	* 30			- 44				
Country of birth.	. 24	24	1 34a	2 38		2 42				
Education:										
School enrollment, by age		18	34			42				
1910-1950 Years of school completed	19 20	20	34	38		42	48	49		
By color	_ 20	20	1 36			1 44	1 48a	1 49a		
1940-1950	20		-							
Families, unrelated individuals, and households	22	22	34			42				
To access to 1040 of the 221- and 3 are also 4 3 to 11 also	200	30	07			4.5	. 40			
Income in 1949 of families and unrelated individuals	32 1 32a	32 1 32a	1	39		45 1 45a	* 46			
•				-			.			
Industry of employed persons		30 1 30a		39		43 1 44				
1940–1950	31		-							
Institutional population	22	22	34			42				
Labor force:										
Employment status		25	1	1		43	48	49		
By color		25	36			44	1 48a	1 49a		
Labor force, 1940-1950, and gainful workers, 1920-1930, by color										
Marital status	21	21	. 34	38		42				
By color	1	21	1			1 44				
1940-1950	1		-	-						
Married couples By color By color	22	22	34	1		1 44				
~, ·····			-							
Nativity	17 17	17	34	38		42	48	49		
1000 1000	-									
Occupation: Experienced civilian labor force		00	,							
Employed persons.		28	1	39		43	48	49		
By color	1 28a	1 288				1 44	1 48a	1 498		
1940–1950 Experienced unemployed persons		28	35			43				
						1				
Race	14 14	1	34, 4 47	38	40	42, 4 47	48	49		
Residence in 1949	23 123				-	42				
Urban-rural residence:								1		
Rural-farm population in places of 1,000 to 2,500		-		-	40					
Urban-farm population	13	1			-	. 42				
1930-1950, by color1950 population based on old urban-rural definition	13 13					50	50	5		
By age and color	15	1.	5		-	- 50	50	5		
	13	1				_) 50				

For Southern States only.
 Southern States excluded.

For urban and rural-nonfarm parts of counties combined.
For selected cities and counties.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

SUBJECTS PRESENTED BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[Sex not indexed separately as all tables include distributions by sex]

	s	itate	Standard metropolitan areas		Cities			
Subject		Urban- rural	250,000 or more	100,000 to 250,000	250,000 or more	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000	
AGE gross-classified with—	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table	
Citizenship, by color		52			55 51	55		
Education:	0,				-			
Kindergarten enrollment, by single years of age and color 1		61			61	61		
School enrollment, by single years of age and color 1	62	62	1 "		62	62		
School enrollment, by single years of age, 1940–1950 Year of school in which enrolled, by single years of age and color 1	62	63	1		63	63		
Years of school completed for persons 5 to 24 years old, by single years of age and color 1.		64	64		64			
Years of school completed for persons 5 to 24 years old, by single years of age, 1940-1950	64							
Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, by color 1	65	65	65	65	65	65		
Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, 1940-1950	65							
Income		2 89	89					
Industry of employed persons	. 82		. 82					
Labor force: Employment status, by color 1	. 66	66	66	66	66	66		
Employment status, by hours worked, school enrollment and color 1		71	71	00	00	00		
Labor force status, by marital status and color 1		70	70	70				
Labor force status, 1940-1950	69							
Status of employed persons		67	67	67	67	67		
Status of persons not in the labor force, by color 1	68	68	68	68	68	68		
Marital status and presence of spouse, by color 1		57	57	57	57	57		
Marital status, 1890-1950				,				
Nativity, by color								
Nativity of the white population		53	53	53	53 51	53		
Occupation of employed persons, by color 1			76		31			
Quasi-household population, by color 1		60	1	60				
Race		(53	53	53	53		
Relationship to household head, by color !	58	58	58	58				
OCCUPATION cross-classified with—		1	1		1			
Age of employed persons, by color 1			- 76					
Class of worker of employed persons			. 77	77				
Detailed occupation of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons Detailed occupation of employed persons, 1940–1950			73	73	73	73		
	}							
Income of the experienced civilian labor force			- 78 - 84	1		1		
Occupation of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons		. 75				1	7	
Race of employed persons		1	77	77	1		1	
TAYD TYOMD AV January J	}.	1		l	ì		}	
INDUSTRY cross-classified with— Age of employed persons	82		82	1				
Class of worker of employed persons			83	83				
Detailed industry of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons			79	79	79	79		
Detailed industry of employed persons 1940-1950	80							
Income of the experienced civilian labor force	86		- 86					
Industry of employed persons		-	-) 8	
Occupation of employed persons (major occupation group only)			.]		3			
Race of employed persons		1		83				
TOTAL INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS cross-classified with—	80		. 85					
Age	89	2 89	89					
Class of worker of the experienced civilian labor force	92	2 92	_					
Family status	1	190	90					
Income, by color ¹	1	88					1 .	
• •	1]	86					
Occupation of the experienced civilian labor force	1		78					
Race	- 1	2 87 2 93	87 93	87	87	87		
Weeks worked in 1949		2 93	93					
		1						
OTHER SUBJECTS								
Quasi-household population, by color 1Quasi-household population, 1940–1950		59	59	59	59	59		
Relationship to household head, by color 1		59	59	59	59	59		
Relationship to household head, 1940–1950								
Wage or salary income of the experienced labor force in 1949	94		94		94	94		
Wage or salary income of the experienced labor force, 1939-1949			-}					
Weeks worked in 1949, by labor force status	72		. 72	72				

¹ Statistics by color shown for areas containing 50,000 nonwhite inhabitants or more; for urban-rural areas, separate statistics by color shown for Southern States only.

² For urban and rural-nonfarm parts of States combined.